

LIST OF SUBPROCESSORS

Entity Name	Subprocessing Activities	Entity Country
Amazon Web Services, Inc.	Cloud Service Provider	United States
Workspace	Documentation and Communications	United States
Coda Project Inc.	Documentation	United States
Shortcut Software Company	Project Management	United States
Sigma Computing	Data Analytics	United States
Snowflake Computing, Inc.	Data Analytics	United States
Sentry	Error Tracking	United States
Google Cloud	Cloud Service Provider	United States
Figma	Design and Prototyping	United States
Anthropic	AI Services	United States
OpenAI	AI Services	United States

Entity Name	Subprocessing Activities	Entity Country
One More Cloud	Elastic Hosting Provider	United States
Research Signals Limited	Manuscript processing and research-signal analysis services	United Kingdom
Grounded AI Limited	Manuscript processing and AI-assisted editorial/review analysis services	United Kingdom

Changelog

Date of Change	Action	Details
December 20, 2022	Removed	Silverchair Science and Communications; Mailchimp
December 20, 2022	Amended	Clubhouse Software Inc → Shortcut Software Company (project management)
December 20, 2022	Added	Snowflake (data analytics); Sigma (data analytics); Sentry (error tracking)
January 11, 2024	Added	Google Cloud

Date of Change	Action	Details
Jun 17, 2026	Added	OpenAI and Anthropic for AI workloads One More Cloud to clarify them as a subcontractor that has access to data Research Signals and Open AI to processor Author Data for Alchemist Review